

# ACTIVE DIRECTORY AS AFS' KDC

DERRICK BRASHEAR  
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# STEP 1: ACTIVE DIRECTORY

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- Become an admin in your Active Directory domain.
- Manage users.



# Manage Your Server

Server: WIN2003

Search Help and Support Center



## Managing Your Server Roles

Use the tools and information found here to add or remove roles and perform your daily administrative tasks.

Your server has been configured with the following roles:

### Domain Controller (Active Directory)

Domain controllers use Active Directory to manage network resources such as users, computers, and applications.

- ➔ Add or remove a role
- ❓ Read about server roles
- ❓ Read about remote administration

- ➔ Manage users and computers in Active Directory
- ➔ Manage domains and trusts
- ➔ Manage sites and services

#### Tools and

- Administra
- More Tools
- Windows L
- Computer Information
- Internet E Security C

#### See Also

- Help and S
- Microsoft
- Deployer
- List of Con
- tasks
- Windows S

**⚠ 60 days left for activation** X

To activate Windows now, click here

Active Directory Users and Computers

File Action View Window Help



Active Directory Users and Computers

- Active Directory Users and Computers [win2003.ad.dementia.org] 2 objects
- [-] Saved Queries
- [-] ad.dementia.org

Active Directory Users and Computers [win2003.ad.dementia.org] 2 objects

Name	Type	Description
Saved Queries		Folder to store your favor...
ad.dementia...	Domain	

Start



Manage Yo...

Active Direc...

Active Direc...

Active Dir...

8:25 AM

Click inside Guest OS console to capture input



Active Directory Users and Computers

File Action View Window Help

Active Directory Users and Computers:

- +
- [-] Saved Queries
- [-] ad.dementia.org
  - +
  - [-] BuiltIn
  - +
  - [-] Computers
  - +
  - [-] Domain Controllers
  - +
  - [-] ForeignSecurityPrincipals
  - [-] **Users**

Users 15 objects

Name	Type	Description
Administrator	User	Built-in account for admini...
Cert Publishers	Security Group ...	Members of this group are...
Domain Admins	Security Group ...	Designated administrators...
Domain Comp...	Security Group ...	All workstations and serve...
Domain Contr...	Security Group ...	All domain controllers in th...
Domain Guests	Security Group ...	All domain guests
Domain Users	Security Group ...	All domain users
Enterprise Ad...	Security Group ...	Designated administrators...
Group Policy ...	Security Group ...	Members in this group can...
Guest	User	Built-in account for guest ...
HelpServices...	Security Group ...	Group for the Help and Su...
RAS and IAS ...	Security Group ...	Servers in this group can ...
Schema Admins	Security Group ...	Designated administrators...
SUPPORT_38...	User	This is a vendor's account ...
TelnetClients	Security Group ...	Members of this group ha...

Start | [Taskbar icons: Internet Explorer, Outlook, Manage Yo..., Active Direc..., Active Direc..., Active Dir...] | 8:26 AM

New Object - User



Create in: ad.dementia.org/Users

First name:  Initials:

Last name:

Full name:

User logon name:  @ad.dementia.org

User logon name (pre-Windows 2000): AD\

< Back Next > Cancel

# MAKE USERS

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- Here, I created myself.

Active Directory Users and Computers

### New Object - User

Create in: ad.dementia.org/Users

First name:  Initials:

Last name:

Full name:

User logon name:

User logon name (pre-Windows 2000):

< Back    Next >    Cancel

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### Active Directory Users and Computers

File Action View Window Help

Active Directory Users and Computers: Users 16 objects

Name	Type	Description
Administrator	User	Built-in account for admini...
Cert Publishers	Security Group ...	Members of this group are...
Derrick J. Bra...	User	
Domain Admins	Security Group ...	Designated administrators...
Domain Comp...	Security Group ...	All workstations and serve...
Domain Contr...	Security Group ...	All domain controllers in th...
Domain Guests	Security Group ...	All domain guests
Domain Users	Security Group ...	All domain users
Enterprise Ad...	Security Group ...	Designated administrators...
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Schema Admins	Security Group ...	Designated administrators...
SUPPORT_38...	User	This is a vendor's account ...
TelnetClients	Security Group ...	Members of this group ha...

# AND SERVICES

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- Now, create AFS.
- You will be remapping to a principal later, so don't worry about the name you use here.

New Object - User



Create in: ad.dementia.org/Users

First name:  Initials:

Last name:

Full name:

User logon name:

User logon name (pre-Windows 2000):

< Back Next > Cancel

New Object - User



Create in: ad.dementia.org/Users

When you click Finish, the following object will be created:

Full name: afs

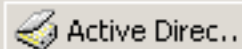
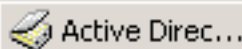
User logon name: afs-adtest@ad.dementia.org

< Back

Finish

Cancel

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account for admini...  
s of this group are...  
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stations and serve...  
ain controllers in th...  
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account for guest ...  
or the Help and Su...  
in this group can ...  
ted administrators...  
vendor's account ...  
s of this group ha...



8:47 AM

# BIND AND EXPORT

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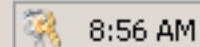
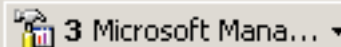
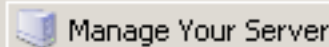
- Bind a Kerberos principal name
- Export a keytab
- ktpass is in the Support Tools directory on your Windows 2003 media.

ktpass.exe

## C:\ Command Prompt

```
C:\Documents and Settings\Administrator\Desktop>
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C:\Documents and Settings\Administrator\Desktop>
C:\Documents and Settings\Administrator\Desktop>
C:\Documents and Settings\Administrator\Desktop>ktpass -princ afs/adtest.dementia.org@AD.DEMENTIA.ORG -mapuser afs -pass * -crypto DES-CBC-MD5 -out afs-keytab
Targeting domain controller: win2003.ad.dementia.org
Using legacy password setting method
Successfully mapped afs/adtest.dementia.org to afs-adtest.
Type the password for afs/adtest.dementia.org:
Type the password again to confirm:
WARNING: pType and account type do not match. This might cause problems.
Key created.
Output keytab to afs-keytab:
Keytab version: 0x502
keysize 66 afs/adtest.dementia.org@AD.DEMENTIA.ORG ptype 0 <KRB5_NT_UNKNOWN> vno
3 etype 0x3 <DES-CBC-MD5> keylength 8 <0x374585bc6d5e9783>
C:\Documents and Settings\Administrator\Desktop>
```

Keytab.dll



Click inside Guest OS console to capture input



# TRY IT

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- Make sure your new realm is in `krb5.conf` on client(s).
- `kinit` as a client and see what happens.

```
xterm

    default_domain = xp.win.cmu.edu
}

AD.CMU.EDU = {
    kdc = nt-ad2.ad.cmu.edu
    kdc = nt-ad3.ad.cmu.edu
    admin_server = nt-ad2.ad.cmu.edu
    default_domain = ad.cmu.edu
}

ANDREW.AD.CMU.EDU = {
    kdc = andrew-ad1.andrew.ad.cmu.edu
    kdc = andrew-ad2.andrew.ad.cmu.edu
    admin_server = andrew-ad2.andrew.ad.cmu.edu
    default_domain = andrew.ad.cmu.edu
}

AD.DEMENTIA.ORG = {
    kdc = 10.0.1.60
    default_domain = ad.dementia.org
}

[v4 realms]
ATHENA.MIT.EDU = {
    kdc = kerberos.mit.edu
}
```

```
xterm
Resolving www.dementia.org... 128.2.120.184
Connecting to www.dementia.org[128.2.120.184]:80... connected.
HTTP request sent, awaiting response... 200 OK
Length: 8,003 (7.8K) [text/plain]

100%[=====>] 8,003      12.35K/s

10:21:45 (12.34 KB/s) - `edu.mit.Kerberos' saved [8003/8003]

[valdev08:/Library/Preferences] root# vi edu.mit.Kerberos
[valdev08:/Library/Preferences] root# exit
exit
[valdev08:/Library/Preferences] shadow% kinit shadow@AD.DEMENTIA.ORG
Please enter the password for shadow@AD.DEMENTIA.ORG:
[valdev08:/Library/Preferences] shadow% klist
Kerberos 5 ticket cache: 'API:Initial default ccache'
Default principal: shadow@AD.DEMENTIA.ORG

Valid Starting    Expires           Service Principal
06/14/06 10:23:38 06/14/06 10:48:38 krbtgt/AD.DEMENTIA.ORG@AD.DEMENTIA.ORG
                renew until 06/21/06 10:23:38

klist: No Kerberos 4 tickets in credentials cache
[valdev08:/Library/Preferences] shadow% █
```

# ADD TO KEYFILE

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- Copy the keytab you got with ktpass to the AFS server.
- Use asetkey to add the key.

A screenshot of an xterm window. The title bar shows the window name 'xterm' and standard macOS window controls (red, yellow, green buttons). The terminal content shows a sequence of commands and their outputs. The first command is 'asetkey add 3 ~/afs-keytab afs/adtest.dementia.org @AD.DEMENTIA.ORG'. The second command is 'bos listkeys localhost', which produces several lines of output: 'bos: no such entry (getting tickets)', 'bos: running unauthenticated', 'key 3 has cksum 2284468697', and 'Keys last changed on Wed Jun 14 10:43:39 2006.'. The terminal ends with 'All done.' and a prompt for the next command.

```
[valdev08:/usr/afs/bin] root# asetkey add 3 ~/afs-keytab afs/adtest.dementia.org
@AD.DEMENTIA.ORG
[valdev08:/usr/afs/bin] root# bos listkeys localhost
bos: no such entry (getting tickets)
bos: running unauthenticated
key 3 has cksum 2284468697
Keys last changed on Wed Jun 14 10:43:39 2006.
All done.
[valdev08:/usr/afs/bin] root# █
```

# READY TO GO!

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- At this point, tokens you get with aklog are all you need.

```
xterm
[va1dev08:~] shadow% kinit shadow@AD.DEMENTIA.ORG
Please enter the password for shadow@AD.DEMENTIA.ORG:
[va1dev08:~] shadow% aklog adtest.dementia.org -k AD.DEMENTIA.ORG
[va1dev08:~] shadow% tokens

Tokens held by the Cache Manager:

User's (AFS ID 100) tokens for afs@adtest.dementia.org [Expires Jun 14 12:41]
--End of list--
[va1dev08:~] shadow% █
```

# CONSIDER DISABLING PACS

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- <http://support.microsoft.com/kb/832572/en-us>

# ACTIVE DIRECTORY AS AFS' KDC

QUESTIONS?

[SHADOW@OPENAFS.ORG](mailto:SHADOW@OPENAFS.ORG)